# inventronics 

## Features

- Ultra High Efficiency (Up to 96.5\%)
- Full Power at Wide Output Current Range (Constant Power)
- Adjustable Output Current (AOC) with Programmability
- Isolated 0-10V/PWM/3-Timer-Modes Dimmable
- Adjustable Dimming Curve
- INV Digital Dimming, UART Based Communication Protocol
- Dim-to-Off with Low Standby Power
- Minimum Dimming Level with $5 \%$ or $10 \%$ Selectable
- Hold Time Adjustable
- Fade Time Adjustable

- Always-on Auxiliary Power: 12Vdc, 250mA
- Low Inrush Current
- Output Lumen Compensation
- End-of-Life Indicator
- Input Surge Protection: DM 6kV, CM 10kV
- All-Around Protection: IUVP, IOVP, OVP, SCP, OTP
- IP66/IP67 and UL Dry/Damp/Wet Location
- TYPE HL, for Use in a Class I, Division 2 Hazardous (Classified) Location
- 5 Years Warranty


## Description

The ESM-1K2SxxxMx series is a 1200W, constant-current, programmable and IP66/IP67 rated LED driver that operates from 249-528Vac input with excellent power factor. Created for many lighting applications including high mast, sports, UV-LED, aquaculture and horticulture etc. It provides an auxiliary voltage and dim-to-off functionality for powering low voltage, wireless controls. The dimming control supports $0-10 \mathrm{~V}$ dimming as well as two-way communication via Digital Dimming, a UART based communication protocol. The high efficiency of these drivers and compact metal case enables them to run cooler, significantly improving reliability and extending product life. To ensure trouble-free operation, protection is provided against input surge, input under voltage, input over voltage, output over voltage, short circuit, and over temperature.

## Models

| Adjustable Output | Full-Power Current Range(A) ${ }^{(1)}$ | Default Output Current(A) | Output <br> Voltage Range(Vdc) | Max. <br> Output <br> Power(W) | Typical Efficiency ${ }^{(2)}$ | Typical Power Factor |  | Model Number ${ }^{(3)(4)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Range(A) |  |  |  |  |  | 277Vac | 480 Vac |  |
| 0.26-3.5 | 2.6-3.5 | 3.5 | 171-462 | 1200 | 96.5\% | 0.99 | 0.96 | ESM-1K2S350Mx |
| 0.395-5.25 | $3.95-5.25$ | 5.25 | 114-304 | 1200 | 96.0\% | 0.99 | 0.96 | ESM-1K2S525Mx |
| 0.555-7.4 | 5.55-7.4 | 7.4 | 81-217 | 1200 | 96.5\% | 0.99 | 0.96 | ESM-1K2S740Mx |

Notes: (1) Output current range with constant power at 1200W.
(2) Measured at $100 \%$ load and 480 Vac input (see below "General Specifications" for details).
(3) Certified voltage range: 277 -480Vac
(4) $x=G$ are UL Recognized and ENEC, etc. models; $x=T$ are UL Class $P$ models.


## Input Specifications

| Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Input AC Voltage | 249 Vac | - | 528 Vac |  |
| Input DC Voltage | 352 Vdc | - | 500 Vdc |  |
| Input Frequency | 47 Hz | - | 63 Hz |  |
| Leakage Current | - | - | 0.75 MIU | UL 8750; 480Vac/60Hz |
|  | - | - | 0.70 mA | IEC 60598-1; 480Vac/60Hz |
| Input AC Current | - | - | 5.0 A | Measured at 100\% load and 277 Vac input. |
|  | - | - | 2.95 A | Measured at 100\% load and 480 Vac input. |
| Inrush Current(12t) | - | - | $4.20 \mathrm{~A}^{2} \mathrm{~s}$ | At 480 Vac input, $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ cold start, duration=12.7 ms, 10\%lpk-10\%lpk. |

Input Specifications (Continued)

| Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Notes |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PF | 0.90 | - | - | At 277-480Vac, $50-60 \mathrm{~Hz}, 60 \%-100 \% \mathrm{Load}$ |
| THD | - | - | $20 \%$ |  |

## Output Specifications

| Parameter | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Output Current Tolerance | -5\%loset | - | 5\%loset | 100\% load |
| Output Current <br> Range Setting(loset) <br>  ESM-1K2S350Mx <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> ESM-1K2S525Mx <br> ESM-1K2S740Mx | $\begin{aligned} & 260 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 395 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 555 \mathrm{~mA} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3500 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 5250 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 7400 \mathrm{~mA} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Output Current Setting Range with Constant Power ESM-1K2S350Mx ESM-1K2S525Mx ESM-1K2S740Mx | $\begin{aligned} & 2600 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 3950 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 5550 \mathrm{~mA} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3500 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 5250 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 7400 \mathrm{~mA} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Total Output Current Ripple (pk-pk) | - | 5\%lomax | 10\%lomax | 100\% load, 20 MHz BW |
| Output Current Ripple at $<200 \mathrm{~Hz}(\mathrm{pk}-\mathrm{pk})$ | - | - | 2\%lomax | 100\% load |
| Startup Overshoot Current | - | - | 10\%lomax | 100\% load |
| No Load Output Voltage ESM-1K2S350Mx ESM-1K2S525Mx ESM-1K2S740Mx |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 500 \mathrm{~V} \\ & 340 \mathrm{~V} \\ & 240 \mathrm{~V} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Line Regulation | - | - | $\pm 0.5 \%$ | 100\% load |
| Load Regulation | - | - | $\pm 1.5 \%$ |  |
| Turn-on Delay Time | - | - | 0.5 s | Measured at 277-480Vac input, 60\%-100\% Load |
| Temperature Coefficient of loset | - | 0.03\%/ ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | - | Case temperature $=0^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \sim \mathrm{Tc}$ max |
| 12V Auxiliary Output Voltage | 10.8 V | 12 V | 13.2 V |  |
| 12V Auxiliary Output Source Current | 0 mA | - | 250 mA | Return terminal is "Dim-" |
| 12V Auxiliary Output Transient Peak Current@6W | - | - | 500 mA | 500 mA peak for a maximum duration of 2.2 ms in a 6.0 ms period during which time the average should not exceed 250 mA . |
| 12V Auxiliary Output Transient Peak Current@10W | - | - | 850 mA | 850 mA peak for a maximum duration of 1.3 ms in a 5.2 ms period during which time the average should not exceed 250 mA . |

ESM-1K2SxxxMx

General Specifications


Dimming Specifications

| Parameter |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Absolute Maximum Voltage on the Vdim (+) Pin |  | -20 V | - | 20 V |  |
| Source Current on Vdim (+)Pin |  | 200 uA | 300 uA | 450 uA | V dim $(+)=0 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| Dimming Output Range with 10\%-100\% (Default) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { ESM-1K2S350Mx } \\ & \text { ESM-1K2S525Mx } \\ & \text { ESM-1K2S740Mx } \end{aligned}$ | 10\%loset | - | loset | $\begin{aligned} & 2600 \mathrm{~mA} \leqslant \text { loset } \leqslant 3500 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 3950 \mathrm{~mA} \leqslant \text { loset } \leqslant 5250 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 5550 \mathrm{~mA} \leqslant \text { loset } \leqslant 7400 \mathrm{~mA} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ESM-1K2S350Mx } \\ & \text { ESM-1K2S525Mx } \\ & \text { ESM-1K2S740Mx } \end{aligned}$ | 260 mA 395 mA 555 mA | - | loset | $\begin{aligned} & 260 \mathrm{~mA} \leqslant \text { loset }<2600 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 395 \mathrm{~mA} \leqslant \text { loset }<3950 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 555 \mathrm{~mA} \leqslant \text { loset }<5550 \mathrm{~mA} \end{aligned}$ |
| Dimming <br> Output <br> Range with <br> 5\%-100\% <br> (Settable) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ESM-1K2S350Mx } \\ & \text { ESM-1K2S525Mx } \\ & \text { ESM-1K2S740Mx } \end{aligned}$ | 10\%loset | - | loset | $\begin{aligned} & 2600 \mathrm{~mA} \leqslant \text { loset } \leqslant 3500 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 3950 \mathrm{~mA} \leqslant \text { loset } \leqslant 5250 \mathrm{~mA} \\ & 5550 \mathrm{~mA} \leqslant \text { loset } \leqslant 7400 \mathrm{~mA} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ESM-1K2S350Mx ESM-1K2S525Mx ESM-1K2S740Mx | 130 mA 198 mA 278 mA | - | loset | $260 \mathrm{~mA} \leqslant$ loset $<2600 \mathrm{~mA}$ $395 \mathrm{~mA} \leqslant$ loset $<3950 \mathrm{~mA}$ $555 \mathrm{~mA} \leqslant$ loset $<5550 \mathrm{~mA}$ |
| Recommended Dimming InputRange |  | 0 V | - | 10 V |  |
| Dim off Voltage |  | 0.35 V | 0.5 V | 0.65 V |  |
| Dim on Voltage |  | 0.55 V | 0.7 V | 0.85 V |  |
| Hysteresis |  | - | 0.2 V | - |  |
| PWM_in High Level |  | 3 V | - | 10 V | Dimming mode set to PWM in Inventronics Programing Software |
| PWM_in Low Level |  | -0.3 V | - | 0.6 V |  |
| PWM_in Frequency Range |  | 200 Hz | - | 3 KHz |  |
| PWM in Duty Cycle |  | 1\% | - | 99\% |  |
| PWM Dimming off (Positive Logic) |  | 3\% | 5\% | 8\% |  |
| PWM Dimming on (Positive Logic) |  | 5\% | 7\% | 10\% |  |
| PWM Dimming off ( Negative Logic) |  | 92\% | 95\% | 97\% |  |
| PWM Dimming on ( Negative Logic) |  | 90\% | 93\% | 95\% |  |
| Hysteresis |  | - | 2\% | - |  |

## Safety \&EMC Compliance

| Safety Category |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| UL/CUL | UL 8750,CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 250.13 |
| ENEC \& CE | EN 61347-1, EN 61347-2-13 |
| UKCA | BS EN 61347-1, BS EN 61347-2-13 |
| CB | IEC 61347-1, IEC 61347-2-13 |
| Performance |  |
| ENEC | EN 62384 |

Safety \&EMC Compliance (Continued)

| EMI Standards |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| BS EN/EN IEC 55015(1) | Conducted emission Test \&Radiated emission Test |
| BS EN/EN IEC 61000-3-2 | Harmonic current emissions |
| BS EN/EN 61000-3-3 | Voltage fluctuations \& flicker |
| FCC Part 15 ${ }^{(1)}$ | ANSI C63.4 Class B |
|  | This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the <br> following two conditions: [1] this device may not cause harmful interference, and [2] <br> this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may <br> cause undesired operation. |
| EMS Standards | Notes |
| BS EN/EN 61000-4-2 | Electrostatic Discharge (ESD): 8 kV air discharge, 4 kV contact discharge |
| BS EN/EN 61000-4-3 | Radio-Frequency Electromagnetic Field Susceptibility Test-RS |
| BS EN/EN 61000-4-4 | Electrical Fast Transient / Burst-EFT |
| BS EN/EN 61000-4-5 | Surge Immunity Test: AC Power Line: Differential Mode 6 kV, Common Mode 10 kV |
| BS EN/EN 61000-4-6 | Conducted Radio Frequency Disturbances Test-CS |
| BS EN/EN 61000-4-8 | Power Frequency Magnetic Field Test |
| BS EN/EN 61000-4-11 | Voltage Dips |
| BS EN/EN 61547 | Electromagnetic Immunity Requirements Applies To Lighting Equipment |

Note: (1) This LED driver meets the EMI specifications above, but EMI performance of a luminaire that contains it depends also on the other devices connected to the driver and on the fixture itself.

## Lifetime vs. Case Temperature



## Inrush Current Waveform



| Input AC Voltage | $I_{\text {peak }}$ | $t_{\text {width }}$ <br> (@ $50 \%$ Ipeak) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 480 V | 21.0 A | 3.36 ms |

## Efficiency vs. Load





## Power Factor



## Total Harmonic Distortion



[^0]
## Protection Functions

| Parameter |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Over Temperature Protection |  | Decreases output current, returning to normal after over temperature is removed. |  |  |  |
| Short Circuit Protection |  | Auto Recovery. No damage will occur when any output is short circuited. The output shall return to normal when the fault condition is removed. |  |  |  |
| Over Voltage Protection |  | Limits output voltage at no load and in case the normal voltage limit fails. |  |  |  |
| Input Under <br> Voltage <br> Protection <br> (IUVP) | Input Protection Voltage | 220 Vac | 230 Vac | 240 Vac | Turn off the output when the input voltage falls below protection voltage. |
|  | Input Recovery Voltage | 230 Vac | 240 Vac | 250 Vac | Auto Recovery. The driver will restart when the input voltage exceeds recovery voltage. |
| Input Over <br> Voltage <br> Protection (IOVP) | Input Over Voltage Protection | 550 Vac | 570 Vac | 590 Vac | Turn off the output when the input voltage exceeds protection voltage. |
|  | Input Over <br> Voltage <br> Recovery | 530 Vac | 550 Vac | 570 Vac | Auto Recovery. The driver will restart when the input voltage falls below recovery voltage. |
|  | Max. of Input Over Voltage |  |  | 590 Vac | The driver can survive for 8 hours with a stable input voltage stress of 590 Vac . |

## - Input Under Voltage Protection Diagram



## - Input Over Voltage Protection Diagram



|  | $9 / 15$ | $9 / 2$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Dimming

## - 0-10V Dimming

The recommended implementation of the dimming control is provided below.
lo/loset vs. Dimming Voltage



Implementation 1: Positive logic


Implementation 2: Negative logic

## Notes:

1. Do NOT connect Dim- to the output V - or $\mathrm{V}+$, otherwise the driver will not work properly.
2. The dimmer can also be replaced by an active $0-10 \mathrm{~V}$ voltage source signal or passive components like zener.
3. When $0-10 \mathrm{~V}$ negative logic dimming mode and Dim+ is open, the driver will dim to off and be standby.

## - PWM Dimming

The recommended implementation of the dimming control is provided below.


Implementation 3: Positive logic
$10 / 15$
Specifications are subject to changes without notice
All specifications are typical at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ unless otherwise stated.



Implementation 4: Negative logic

## Notes:

1. Do NOT connect Dim- to the output V - or $\mathrm{V}+$, otherwise the driver will not work properly.
2. When PWM negative logic dimming mode and Dim+ is open, the driver will dim to off and be standby.

## - Adjustable Dimming Curve

$0-10 \mathrm{~V}$ dimming curve can be set as corresponding dimming voltage by Inventronics Multi Programmer. Take the positive logic dimming as an example, the recommended implementation of the dimming control is provided below.



## Implementation 5: Positive logic

## Notes:

1. Do NOT connect Dim- to the output V - or $\mathrm{V}+$, otherwise the driver will not work properly.
2. The dimmer can also be replaced by an active $0-10 \mathrm{~V}$ voltage source signal or passive components like zener.
3. When dimming voltage $X$ point is set to be smaller than $Y$ point, the dimming curve is positive logic; conversely, when $X$ point is set to be bigger than Y point, the dimming curve is negative logic.
4. For best dimming accuracy, the difference between X point and Y point is advised more than 4 V .
5. Dimming off voltage adjustable.

## - Time Dimming

Time dimming control includes 3 kinds of modes, they are Self Adapting-Midnight, Self Adapting-
Percentage and Traditional Timer.

- Self Adapting-Midnight: Automatically adjusts the dimming curve based on the on-time of past two days (if difference < 15 minutes), assuming that the center point of the dimming curve is midnight local time.
- Self Adapting-Percentage: Automatically adjusts the on-time of each step by a constant percentage = (actual on-time for the past 2 days if difference $<15 \mathrm{~min}$ ) / (programmed on-time from the dimming curve).
- Traditional Timer: Follows the programmed timing curve after power on with no changes.


## - Output Lumen Compensation

Output Lumen Compensation (OLC) may be used to maintain constant light output over the life of the LEDs by driving them at a reduced current when new, then gradually increasing the drive current over time to counteract LED lumen degradation.

- Minimum Dimming Level with 5\% or 10\% Selectable

The minimum dimming level can be set as 5\% or 10\% by Inventronics Multi Programmer,10\% is default.

## - Hold Time Adjustable

When AC power is first applied to the LED driver, enabling a "Hold" period can allow devices powered by the Auxiliary voltage to stabilize before the driver fades up to the maximum dimming level. During this period, the driver will not respond to external dimming commands but will respond again after the hold time ends. Both the initial dimming percentage and the duration of this hold period can be adjusted by the Inventronics Multi Programmer. This function is disabled by default.

## - Fade Time Adjustable

There is a "Fade" period after the "Hold" period. The soft-start time and dimming slope applied to all dimming transitions can be adjusted individually. It is adjusted by the Inventronics Multi Programmer. This function is disabled by default.

- End Of Life

End-of-Life (EOL) is providing a visual notification to a user that the LED module has reached the end of manufacturer-specified life and that the replacement is recommended. Once active, an indication is given at each power-up of the driver, which the driver indicates this through a lower light output during the first 1 minute before normal operation is continued.

## - Digital Dimming

Inventronics Digital Dimming is a UART (Universal Asynchronous Receive Transmitter) based communication protocol. Please refer to Inventronics Digital Dimming file for details.

## Programming Connection Diagram



Note: The driver does not need to be powered on during the programming process.

## - Please refer to PRG-MUL2 (Programmer) datasheet for details.



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## Mechanical Outline

ESM-1K2S350MG


ESM-1K2S525MG/ESM-1K2S740MG
INPUT(UL SOOW 17AWG/3C \& VDE HO7RN-F $3^{*} 1.0 \mathrm{~mm}^{2} \not \subset 9.8$ )
OUTPUT(UL SJOW 17AWG/2C \& VDE H05RN-F 2*1.0mm² $\varnothing \mathbf{7 . 8 )}$


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ESM-1K2S525MT/ESM-1K2S740MT
INPUT(UL STW 18AWG/3C $\phi 9.5$ )


## RoHS Compliance

Our products comply with reference to RoHS Directive (EU) 2015/863 amending 2011/65/EU, calling for the elimination of lead and other hazardous substances from electronic products.

|  | $14 / 15$ | 14 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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## Revision History

| Change Date | Rev. | Description of Change |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Item | From | To |
| 2021-11-19 | A | Datasheet Release | / | / |
| 2023-07-13 | B | UKCA logo | / | Added |
|  |  | Product Photograph | / | Updated |
|  |  | Safety \& EMC Compliance | / | Updated |
|  |  | Dimming | / | Updated |
|  |  | Programming Connection Diagram | / | Updated |
|  |  | Mechanical Outline | 1 | Updated |
| 2024-01-09 | C | Format | 1 | Updated |
|  |  | Features | / | Updated |
|  |  | Inrush Current Waveform | / | Updated |
|  |  | Dimming | / | Updated |


[^0]:    $8 / 15$
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